Resources



Resources

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8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
[Cat
5, 4, 3, 1, 1
1. 2. 1. 3. dog 6. dog
7 6 5 4 3 2 1
8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Consonant Chart

Lips/Teeth	Tongue Between Teeth	Tongue Behind Teeth	Roof of Mouth	Mouth Position	Tongue Tongue Between Behind eeth Teeth Teeth			/es			els
	Lips Lips/7	Lips Lips/Teeth Teeth Teeth	Lips Lips/Teeth Teeth Teeth			Stops	Fricatives	Affricatives	Nasals	Lateral	Semivowels
	Lips/Teeth	Tongue Between Teeth Teeth	Tongue Between Teeth Teeth		Lips			s			v
Mouth Position Tongue Behind Teeth					Back of Mouth						
Tongue Behind Roof of Teeth Mouth	Roof of Mouth	Roof of Mouth	Back of Mouth		Throat						

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Adapted with permission from Bolinger, D. (1975). Aspects of Language (2nd ed.) (p. 41). New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.



Letter-Sound Fluency

1st Try		Correct	Errors
2nd Trv	1st Try		
	2nd Try		

10	20	30	40	50	0	20	80	06	100
П	2	CO.	4	ſΩ	9		∞	6	1(
-nb	e	1	ಡ	b	-nb	e	1	В	p
ZZ-	-ck	е	Ь	0	ZZ-	-ck	e	Ь	0
0	·I	u	О	f	0	·I	u	Э	f
×	*	0	j	C	×	>	0	j	C
	e	>		В	·i	e	>		ಇ
=	Z	ij	¥	t	-11	Z	i	IJ	Ļ
\mathbb{H}	0	р	0	e	H -	0	р	0	Э
ಡ	*	e	Ч	S	В	>	e	h	S
SS-	ಡ	ad	В	ï	SS-	B	ad	B	
e	X	я	e	ш	Э	k	В	Э	ш

Letter-Name Fluency

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
б	e	1	ಡ	þ	Ъ	ə	1	ಡ	р
Z	C	Э	d	0	Z	O	Э	d	0
0	i	u	e	f	0	·1	п	ə	Ţ
×	*	0	·Ľ	O	×	*	0	·Ľ	O
	e	>	٠	ಡ	٠,1	e	>	٠	ಡ
П	Z	ij	Ħ	t	_	Z	i	Ħ	T.
J	0	р	0	ө	f	0	р	0	e
ಡ	λ	Э	h	w	ಡ	>	е	Ч	S
S	ಡ	ад	ಡ	.1	w	ಡ	ad	ಡ	
ө	×	ಜ	e	Ш	e	7	ಡ	e	Ш



1st Try		Correct	Errors
2nd Trv	1st Try		
	2nd Try		

10	20	30	4.0	50	09	70	80	06	100
set	fell	pet	set	felt	bell	pet	felt	pet	bell
bell	pest	felt	pest	bell	pest	felt	pet	set	pet
pest	felt	sell	bell	fell	set	pest	belt	bell	fell
pet	pet	bell	sell	pest	pet	pest	sell	pest	sell
set	sell	pest	felt	sell	set	sell	bell	felt l	fell
sell	felt	set p	fell	felt	fell	set s	pest l	fell	felt
s llejl	pet f	sell	belt f	set f	sell f	fell	set p	pet f	belt f
									_
t felt	l pest	t bell	l pet	t belt	st pet	.l belt	t fell	.l belt	ll pest
l belt	t fell	belt	t fell	l pet	t pest	sell	l belt	sell	l bell
bell	belt	set	belt	bell	belt	felt	bell	set	sell

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
bad	lot	will	bid	lot	peq	let	will	lit	will
peq	let	well	bad	let	bad	bid	well	bad	well
will	lit	lit	peq	lit	will	bad	lit	peq	lit
well	peq	lot	let	peq	well	peq	lot	bid	lot
lit	bid	let	lit	bid	lit	let	let	well	let
lot	bad	bid	lot	bad	lot	lit	bid	will	bid
let	well	bad	peq	let	well	lot	bad	let	bad
bid	will	peq	bid	lit	bid	will	peq	bid	peq
bad	lot	well	bad	well	bad	well	bid	bad	well
peq	lit	will	let	will	peq	bid	bad	peq	will



	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

_										
	10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
	text	neck	tell	text	speck	pest	tell	speck	tell	pest
	pest	best	speck	best	pest	best	speck	tell	text	tell
	tell	speck	next	pest	neck	text	best	spell	pest	neck
	pest	tell	pest	next	best	tell	best	next	best	next
	best	next	best	speck	next	text	next	pest	speck	neck
	next	speck	text	neck	speck	neck	text	best	neck	speck
	neck	tell	next	spell	text	next	neck	text	tell	spell
	speck	best	pest	tell	spell	tell	spell	neck	spell	best
	spell	neck	spell	neck	tell	best	next	spell	next	pest
	tell	spell	text	spell	pest	spell	speck	pest	text	next

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
all	into	call	into	all	our	all	into	their	all
their	their	our	small	our	all	small	their	small	their
into	our	all	their	small	into	their	our	into	our
call	into	small	call	their	small	our	all	small	into
their	call	their	our	call	all	into	small	all	small
our	their	call	small	all	call	all	their	into	all
into	small	into	into	our	their	small	all	their	into
small	all	small	all	into	our	their	into	all	their
call	our	all	our	their	small	our	call	our	call
all	small	our	their	small	into	call	our	call	our
al Carviage			1	1	ı	I	l Ini+	7 a Eluc	nov R



Kids log on to the World Wide Web. It is called "the	12
Web." They log on with the Internet. It gives them a	23
path to the Web. They get text from the Web. Kids	34
scan the text, and they jot down facts. They get film	45
clips on the Web as well. The Web sends text and film	57
clips to their desktops. The Web spans the planet.	66
Log on and get the facts quickly. It is a snap. Step on	79
the express track. The Web has facts on all topics.	89
Kids use PCs to help them get the facts. Kids use	100
them to draft their text. PCs let kids edit the facts	111
and print the text. The job ends. Kids do their jobs	122
fast on PCs.	125
A Web site can have an address with three parts. The	136
first part can be www. This stands for "World Wide	146
Web." It has a dot at the end. The next part gives a	159
name. It has a dot at the end as well. The last part is a	174
group, and it does not have a dot at the end. Look at	187
this address: www. (dot) brad. (dot) com.	194
Look at an index on the Web. The list can seem	205
endless. Get an address. Visit a class. Click. You can	215
get a list of insects. The index lists clinics. Click. You	226
can get facts on jogging. "Dot coms" fill the list. Visit	237
the NFL, and you can get a list of mascots. Which site	249
will you visit?	252
In the past, the Web did not exist. We have it now. It	265
gives facts in a snap. The Web spans the world, and we	277
can learn about the world on our desktops.	285
	I

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

In the past, mail was not fast. There were many steps.
Step 1: Get a pen. Step 2: Get a pad of paper. Step 3:
Draft text on the pad. Step 4: Get a stamp. Step 5:
Drop the letter in the mailbox. The Web lets you skip
steps, so sending mail can be quick. Get on the Web.
A computer lets you draft text. Next, click on "send."
It is sent fast, and you can expect a prompt reply.

80 92 Lots of kids log on. IM lets kids visit. They send text to pals, and they send a fast reply. Kids chat online. 103 There can be many messages. It can get hectic. Kids 113 have a blast with IM. 118 129 Kids spend lots of time on the Web. In the past, the TV was on a lot. Now, kids are logged on. This is 142 a new trend. How can we tell? A survey was drafted. 153 It asked how kids spend their time. What topped the 163 list? Kids picked the Web, and TV lost the top spot. 174 Adults have a job to do. Ads are sent on the Web, and 187 ads can tempt kids. Kids can be misled. They can be 198 tricked. Adults have to inspect the ads. They look at 208 what is sent, and they can block the bad ads. They 219 229 scan what kids send back. They inspect the sites kids 236 visit. Adults can have a big impact.

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Unit 7 • Fluency R13



Letter-Sound Fluency

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
e	-nb	ij	>	0	-nb	٠	>	0	-nb
-tch	77.	gu-	e	-tch	ZZ-	-ng	e	-tch	77-
wh-	0	-tch	æ	wh-	0	-tch	æ	wh-	0
0	×	W	0	е	×	×	0	е	×
ks	··I	е	>	sh	ij	e	>	sh	
ಇ	-11	ch		В	-11	ch		В	-11
th	H-	0	W	th	H-	0	W	th	JJ-
	В	th	e	···	В	th	e		ಡ
ch	-SS	В	k	ch	-SS	ಡ	k	ch	SS-
-ng	e	-ck	В	gu-	е	-ck	В	-ng	e

Letter-Name Fluency

1st Try 2nd Try		Correct	Errors
2nd Try	1st Try		
	2nd Try		

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
u	e	1	ಡ	þ	а	ə	1	ಡ	р
e	O	Э	b	0	ө	O	е	d	0
0	i	u	Э	f	0	·1	и	ə	Ţ
*	*	0	į	O	*	*	0	·Ľ	O
t	e	>	·I	ಡ	ب	ə	>	.1	ಡ
h	Z	i	Ħ	t	h	Z	i	Ħ	+
C	0	р	0	О	O	0	р	0	9
Ŋ	λ	Э	h	w	7	>	е	ਪ	S
æ	ಡ	æ	ಡ	· 1	ad	ಡ	аб	ಡ	
S	k	B	e	ш	S	¥	ಡ	e	m



1st Try 2nd Try		Correct	Errors
2nd Try	1st Try		
	2nd Try		

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
ship	chin	which	ship	which	wing	witch	which	ship	which
chin	thin	chop	witch	thin	chin	ship	wing	thin	chop
which	chop	witch	chin	ship	chop	chin	witch	wing	ship
thin	wing	chin	which	doys	thin	chop	doys	chop	thin
chin	doys	wing	doys	witch	ship	wing	chin	doys	wing
chop	which	doys	wing	chin	witch	thin	ship	witch	chin
doys	chop	ship	chop	wing	doys	which	chop	chin	doys
ship	witch	thin	thin	chop	chin	doys	thin	ship	witch
witch	wing	doys	ship	which	wing	witch	which	doys	chop
wing	thin	which	witch	thin	chop	ship	doys	thin	which

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
math	match	thing	path	match	path	thing	path	wing	rank
thing	think	thank	think	patch	thank	match	math	match	pink
patch	thick	path	thick	thick	match	thank	thing	math	sank
math	patch	think	thing	think	patch	think	thank	rank	wing
think	thick	match	math	thing	thick	thick	match	wing	math
thank	think	patch	match	path	math	patch	think	link	pink
match	math	thank	thank	math	think	thing	thick	sank	match
thing	thank	thing	patch	match	thing	math	patch	pink	link
path	patch	path	thick	thank	path	thick	path	sink	rank
thick	path	math	patch	patch	thank	think	math	match	sink



Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
when	then	with	link	when	than	dish	link	when	sing
wink	when	than	with	wink	dash	than	dash	wink	kings
dash	than	dish	when	link	then	when	then	link	wings
dish	wink	then	then	dish	wink	dash	with	dish	rings
with	link	when	dash	with	link	then	than	with	wing
wink	with	wink	dish	than	with	wink	dish	than	sing
than	dish	link	than	dash	then	link	when	dash	rings
then	than	dash	wink	when	dash	with	wink	then	king
when	dash	with	link	then	than	dish	link	when	sings
link	then	dish	dash	wink	dish	when	with	wink	kings

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
out	about	out	word	any	write	many	word	any	word
write	write	about	many	about	many	any	about	out	about
word	any	word	write	word	out	write	any	about	any
many	out	write	any	many	word	out	many	many	out
write	about	any	many	any	about	about	about	word	many
word	write	many	write	out	any	write	word	write	any
about	many	word	out	word	write	any	out	any	write
out	word	any	word	write	many	many	write	many	about
many	any	out	any	about	word	out	word	write	any
any	about	many	about	out	out	word	about	out	word



	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

A ship is at the dock. Quick, get on! It is tracking whales, not to catch them, but to catch their songs. Some whales can sing; it is a fact. Their singing is fantastic! They live in the depths, yet their songs get to the top. They can sing at length. A song can last 10 to 30 minutes! Whales can sing in many pitches. The pitch in the song can be shrill. The pitch can be soft, or it can blast. Whales can trill in a song. Pitches link and make a song.
The whale is the biggest living mammal. It swims past the ship. Inspect it. Its skin is black, and it has a gloss to it. It can have a fin on its back. This is not an exotic fish. In fact, it is not a fish at all! It is a mammal. Fish have gills, but whales have lungs.

Whales can live in a gam. This is called a pod as well.

This can be a small group of about 20. They swim
and sing as a gam. This can help them live and fend
off things that kill.

166
189
189

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

Woody drifted from job to job. He drilled wells and picked crops. At 16, he got a guitar as a gift. He sang for a living. His songs backtracked to his past. The songs were from his mom. From them, he crafted a new sound. The past lived on in his songs. His songs were linked with his past. He had to live. For his living, he did many things. His jobs led him across the land.

Woody's treks prompted his songs. This vast land impressed him. He was thinking of the grand hills and of the land's riches. He wrote "This Land Is Your Land" to express his thinking. It was a big hit then and it is still a hit. He wrote many songs that have had an impact.

Woody kept writing songs, but he got sick. His illness left him helpless. It was sad. Woody is missed. His songs live on. Songs are his lasting gift, as we still sing them.

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Unit 8 • Fluency R21

Letter-Sound Fluency

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
-nb		>	0	n	···	>	0	-nb	
ZZ-	-ng	е	-tch	ZZ-	-ng	е	-tch	77.	-ng
0	-tch	Ø	n	0	-tch	Ø	n	0	-tch
×	n	0	e	×	n	0	e	×	n
	e	У	sh	ij	е	У	sh	· 	e
II.	ch		В	-11	ch	ij	В	TI-	ch
# -	0	×	th	H -	0	*	th	H -	0
В	th	n	·I	В	th	n	ij	ಡ	th
SS-	В	k	ch	SS	В	k	ch	SS	ಡ
n	-ck	В	-ng	e	-ck	ಡ	-ng	e	-ck

Letter-Name Fluency

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
e	u	1	ಇ	р	e	п	1	ಡ	р
C	e	n	b	0	C	a	n	d	0
i	0	u	Э	f	i	0	u	a	J
æ	W	0	j	C	аd	*	0	·Ľ	O
е	t	>	ij	ಡ	е	t	>	i.	B
Z	h	ij	ľ	t	Z	h	ij	IJ	t.
0	C	р	0	e	0	O	р	0	e
Α	K	е	h	S	>	¥	e	Ч	S
ರ	n	ад	В	ij	ಇ	n	ад	ಡ	
n	S	ಡ	n	ш	n	S	ಡ	n	ш



Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
much	rush	lunch	bunch	such	crush	brush	lunch	rush	munch
lunch	crush	bunch	munch	crush	much	lunch	much	bunch	brush
such	lunch	such	much	bunch	brush	crush	munch	such	bunch
rush	much	brush	crush	rush	munch	bunch	brush	rush	lunch
bunch	such	rush	lunch	brush	such	rush	such	much	crush
lunch	munch	crush	much	munch lunch	much	munch	rush	brush	bunch
much	bunch	brush	such	munch	bunch	such	crush	lunch	rush
munch	crush	much	rush	bunch	rush	lunch	bunch	munch	brush
brush	much	lunch	brush	much	munch	much	such	crush	such
crush	brush	munch	rush	such	lunch	such	rush	such	much

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
puts	hsnd	pulls	puts	put	puts	hsnd	bull	pulls	hsnd
sllud	puts	llnd	hsud	llnd	bull	put	puts	hsud	pulls
full	llnd	put	hsud	pulls	put	puts	hsud	puts	llnd
put	ysnd	hsud	pulls	ysnd	hsud	bull	full	put	llud
hsud	slInd	full	hsud	put	full	hsud	llud	bull	full
llud	hsud	bull	pull	hsud	llud	hsud	put	llnd	puts
hsnd	full	llnd	put	bull	put	pulls	ysnd	puts	hsud
full	bull	puts	hsud	full	sllnd	put	hsud	ysnd	put
hsud	put	hsnd	bull	puts	ysnd	full	sllnd	llud	full
bull	hsud	pulls	full	hsud	put	llnd	put	full	hsnd

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
from	done	front	one	some	none	done	one	none	front
none	one	love	done	glove	one	some	from	one	none
one	glove	some	front	none	love	none	front	love	one
some	love	from	none	done	from	glove	one	some	glove
love	none	one	from	front	one	love	glove	done	love
glove	front	some	glove	love	glove	from	some	glove	done
done	one	glove	some	glove	some	none	done	love	from
front	love	front	love	one	none	front	from	done	some
from	some	done	glove	none	done	one	none	front	one
none	from	none	one	from	front	glove	love	one	done

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	4.0	50	09	70	80	06	100
two	could	should	been	should	been	could	too	two	been
should	too	two	plnow	too	should	plnow	two	been	should
peen	plnow	peen	could	been	two	too	been	plnow	two
would	should	too	two	plnow	could	two	should	too	plnow
t00	been	two	t00	should	plnom	been	plnom	two	too
two	could	should	plnow	too	been	should	could	too	been
peen	too	been	could	plnow	could	two	been	should	should
plnow	should	would	two	could	two	plnom	too	plnom	could
plnoys	two	t00	should	been	too	could	should	been	two
could	plnow	could	been	two	plnous	too	two	could	plnow
									_ D

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

What is a bug? Bug is another word for insect.	10
Scientists say that a bug's body has three segments.	19
Bugs also have six legs, and sometimes they have two	29
sets of wings. Look at a bee or a beetle. If you can	42
spot three segments and six legs, you have spotted	51
a bug.	53
Bugs live in—and on—human beings! Your body has	63
lots of bugs on it. Even though some bugs love to	74
live on your body, you can't spot them because they	84
are too small. They're microscopic. Some bugs love	92
plants, too, and can live on them. Other bugs live	102
on pets. But pets don't like the bugs living on them.	113
Some bugs love living in beds. Yes, there are bugs	123
that live in beds!	127
We fluff the blankets on the bed. Then our eyes	137
get red. We fluff out our pillows, and then our eyes	148
itch. Maybe we sneeze. What's happening? Bugs are	156
bugging us. It is not the dust; it's the bugs! They are	168
dust mites. You cannot spot a dust mite because it's	178
too small. Dust mites live on skin cells that we shed,	189
and some of us get sick from them.	197
Some bugs have wings. Others don't. One wingless	205
bug is a bed bug. Bed bugs aren't big. A bed bug is	218
less than an inch long—as small as a pencil eraser. It	230
might be brown. Or it might be red, if it has sucked	242
some blood. In fact, bed bugs are sometimes called	251

"red coats." Bed bugs are pests that can hatch up to 200 eggs in a flash. That's a lot of bugs!

These bugs live in blankets and mattresses. They 280 might be living in your own bed. And they might be 291 chomping on you! 294

267

272

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

Some bugs live in the grass. One such bug is the
chinch bug. It is a pest that lives in sod. This pest is
bad for grass. Why? When hot months come, chinch
bugs drop eggs in the sod. The eggs hatch, and many
of the small bugs live. These bugs kill grass. How?
They attack grass stems and suck on them. The grass
wilts, and this kills the grass.

Bugs live on bushes and crops, too. They can kill
them. How? Bugs chomp on the plants' buds and
stems. When these are missing, plants cannot live.
Bugs can transmit sickness as well. This can kill
plants. Bugs attack crops and kill them.

Bugs transmit sickness to us, and to pets and plants, too. Getting rid of bugs is a big, complex job. You have to get to their nests, and they can be anywhere. They are often hidden from us.

How do you get rid of bugs? You can give them
something toxic, and the toxins will kill them. Think
about the impact these toxins have. They kill the bad
bugs. Do they kill helpful bugs as well? What should
we do?

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Unit 9 • Fluency R29

Letter-Sound Fluency

t Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
0		Z	0		ಡ	Z	0		В
n	р	γ	n	ch	×	>	n	ch	>
f	e	n	11	e	n	n	11	e	n
	j	е		th	e	e		th	e
C	I	W	ZZ	ng	W	×	ZZ	ng	*
В	0	>	В	0	sh	>	В	0	sh
t	h	0	ff	×	0	0	ff	×	0
e	n		е	n	·I	·i	е	n	
S	n	р	SS	nb	tch	р	SS	nb	tch
ш	р	Ø	ck	ಡ	wh	ОĞ	ck	B	wh

Letter-Name Fluency

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
е	1	n	p	В	e	П	n	p	ಡ
C	n	e	0	Ь	C	n	Ð	0	b
	n	0	f	e		u	0	f	е
æ	0	M	v	j	аd	0	M	v	·Ľ
e	>	t	В		a	>	t	В	
Z		h	t	ľ	Z	•	h	t	r
0	р	C	Ð	0	0	р	C	Ð	0
γ	В	k	S	h	>	В	k	S	h
В	аd	n		В	B	ad	n		ಡ
n	e	S	ш	n	n	e	S	ш	n

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	20	09	20	80	06	100
cute	pin	hope	cut	mad	made	doy	uij	mad	fine
cut	hope	mad	pine	fine	cute	cut	mad	fin	pine
made	made	pin	hope	doy	cut	cute	cut	fine	fin
mad	cut	made	fine	uij	hope	made	doy	pine	pin
hope	cute	иij	pin	pine	mad	uij	fine	doy	made
doy	pine	fine	mad	cute	doy	mad	cute	pin	cute
pine	mad	cut	doy	pin	pine	fine	mad	cute	hope
pin	fine	cute	made	hope	uij	pine	pin	hope	doy
fine	doy	pine	uij	cut	fine	pin	hope	cut	mad
fin	fin	doy	cute	made	pin	hope	pine	made	cut

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
five	shape	rise	ride	take	note	ride	shade	nose	made
side	ride	note	shape	five	nose	take	made	rise	five
ride	note	ride	take	shade	shape	rise	nose	made	ride
rise	side	nose	note	ride	take	made	five	side	shape
nose	shade	take	side	made	shade	shape	rise	shade	note
note	five	side	rise	shape	made	shade	take	ride	nose
take	rise	shape	made	note	five	nose	ride	five	shade
shape	made	five	shade	nose	rise	note	side	take	rise
shade	nose	made	five	side	ride	five	shape	note	take
made	take	shade	nose	rise	five	side	note	shape	side

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
use	sn	robe	dime	quit	robe	nse	sn	dime	quite
sn	dim	use	man	quite	use	dim	quite	quit	robe
dime	quite	dim	quit	man	dime	rob	mane	mane	rob
dim	dime	mane	nse	mane	dim	sn	dime	rob	quit
robe	man	rob	sn	rob	quit	mane	dim	quite	mane
rob	quit	dime	robe	robe	mane	quite	man	sn	dime
mane	use	quite	mane	dim	sn	robe	quit	robe	nse
man	robe	quit	dim	dime	quite	man	nse	dim	man
quite	rob	man	rob	use	rob	quit	rob	mane	sn
quit	mane	sn	quite	sn	man	dime	robe	nse	dim
					I	I	I	I	

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

_									
10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
always	although	almost	alone	always	although	almost	alone	although	always
although always	almost although already almost although	also	also	although always	also	always although almost	almost	alone	alone although already always
alone	already	although	already	also	already almost	always	also	already	although
also	although	already always although	almost although already	alone	already	alone	always although	also	alone
always	almost	already		always	alone	already alone		although	already almost
alone	always	alone	already	also	always	also	already	also	already
although alone	also	already	always	alone	although always	always although	alone	always	also
also	alone	also	alone	almost although	also	always	almost	already	almost although
already	already almost	alone	although	almost	already	almost	also	alone	almost
almost	already	always	also	always	almost	alone	already	also	always

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

Time is passing. How can we tell? The sun shines on
our planet as it spins. Time passes, and the sun shines
in different places. The sunshine shifts as we spin.
The shift of the sunlight is how we see time pass.

Think of the past. People made things to track time.
They stuck a stick in the sand, and the stick's shade moved as our planet did. Our planet spun in space, and the shade moved. Time passed, so the shade shifted.

Next came sundials that tracked the sun's shade. How did they do it? An object with three sides sat on the sundial. It cast the shade in an exact spot. It helped people tell time. That was fine if the sun was out, but what if it was not? People made candles, and then they notched the wax. At sunset, the candle would be lit. The flame made the wax melt as time passed. They watched the candle melt down notch by notch so they could tell when the sun would rise.

An hourglass was another thing used to tell time. It had sand in it that helped track time as it passed. Sand moved from the top and went into a hole. It dropped into the base. Was this time exact? No, it was not. Much later, people learned to make clocks. We take clocks for granted, but what was life like without clocks?

	1				
36	Unit 10 •	Fluency			

Passage Fluency 2

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

Think about planes. Planes can cross many time zones. A plane takes off from Wisconsin. It is 6:00 p.m. It crosses 12 time zones. The plane lands. It is 6:00 a.m.! On that side of the globe, it is the next day! It was a long trip. Your body's clock tells you one time. Check the time in this zone. The times don't match! The clock inside your body is mixed up. You have jet lag! Rest helps. It takes time to adjust.

What time is it? We have 12-hour clocks in our homes. It is 5:00. Is it 5:00 a.m.? Is it 5:00 p.m.? Use a 24-hour clock. It can help. With it, 5:00 p.m. is 1700 hours. 5:00 a.m. is 0500 hours. Can you tell time like this? Telling time is quite a skill!

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Unit 10 • Fluency R37

Letter-Sound Fluency

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
0	i	ಇ	0	i	ಡ	0	.1	ಡ	0
n	ch	λ	n	ch	>	n	ch	>	n
==	e	n	Ħ	e	n	III	e	n	=
	th	e		th	e		th	e	
ZZ	ng	*	ZZ	gu	>	ZZ	gu	*	ZZ
ಡ	0	sh	ಡ	0	sh	ಡ	0	sh	ಡ
\mathcal{H}	×	0	Ħ	×	0	ff	×	0	ff
o	n	i	o			a			9
SS	nb	tch	SS	nb	tch	SS		tch	SS
ck	ಡ	wh	ck	ಇ	wh	ck	ಸ	wh	ck

Letter-Name Fluency

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
Ι	п	þ	ಇ	е	I	u	þ	ಇ	ð
n	ө	0	р	C	n	o	0	р	O
u	0	J	Э	i	u	0	f	Э	ij
0	*	C	j	ad	0	*	O	j	æ
>	t	ಇ	i	Э	>	t	ಡ	i	e
i	h	t	ľ	0	i	h	t	ľ	0
р	S	е	0	Z	р	S	e	0	Z
я	¥	S	h	\	В	¥	S	h	>
œ	n		n	В	ad	n		n	ಇ
e	w	m	ಇ	n	е	S	ш	ಇ	n

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
frame	black	black	plane	flame	frame	plane	black	block	black
flame	block	block	track	frame	flame	track	block	frame	block
plate	clock	frame	grape	black	plate	grape	frame	flame	frame
grape	frame	flame	plane	plane	grape	block	flame	plate	black
plane	flame	plate	track	grape	black	plane	frame	grape	block
track	plate	grape	black	track	plate	grape	black	plane	frame
trick	grape	plane	block	trick	track	black	plane	track	flame
clock	plane	track	frame	clock	trick	plate	track	trick	plate
block	track	trick	flame	plate	clock	frame	grape	clock	grape
black	trick	clock	plate	trick	grape	plane	block	block	plane

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

_	_									
10	OT .	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
Geno	sciap	string	scrap	stock	scrap	scrap	spill	stock	strap	string
ctran	strap	swing	strap	string	strap	strap	scrap	string	spoke	swing
ماصره	abone	skill	skill	swing	spoke	skill	strap	swing	stone	skill
string	Silling	scrap	spill	scrap	stone	spill	spoke	scrap	stock	scrap
ckill	SMIII	spoke	stock	strap	skill	stock	stone	strap	string	spoke
string	Silling	scrap	spoke	spill	string	spoke	skill	spill	swing	scrap
Giving	S _{III} we	strap	stone	scrap	swing	stone	string	scrap	skill	strap
ckill	SMIII	spoke	stock	strap	skill	stock	swing	strap	still	spoke
c+ill	SCIII	stone	string	spoke	still	string	skill	spoke	spill	stone
llias	ıııde	stock	swing	stone	spill	swing	still	stone	scrap	stock

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

_										
	10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
	grasp	dunp	crust	spend	grasp	clasp	dunp	crust	spend	grasp
	crust	dusk	rest	dust	crust	grasp	dent	clasp	spend	grasp
	rest	dent	clasp	grasp	rest	dust	rest	grasp	dent	dust
	clasp	spend	chest	rest	clasp	dent	chest	spend	dusk	dent
	grasp	dunp	crust	spend	grasp	crust	dusk	rest	dust	crust
	dump	grasp	grasp	dump	crust	spend	grasp	grasp	crust	dusk
	dusk	crust	dent	chest	dusk	dent	rest	spend	grasp	dump
	dent	rest	spend	grasp	dump	crust	spend	dent	dunp	rest
	dust	chest	grasp	crust	dust	grasp	dump	crust	spend	grasp
	spend	dust	dusk	dent	chest	dust	chest	grasp	dent	dust

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

_								
20	30	40	20	09	20	80	06	100
each	thought	very	every	body	very	each	thought	every
know	body	thought	each	know	thought	every	very	body
thought	every	each	thought	very	every	body	know	each
body	very	know	body	thought	each	very	every	know
very	every	thought	each	very	know	thought	each	thought
thought	body	every	know	each	body	every	thought	every
know	very	each	body	every	very	know	body	each
each	thought	know	every	know	thought	each	very	body
body	each	body	very	thought	every	body	know	very
every	know	very	thought	body	each	very	every	know
	body each know thought very body thought know each	body each know thought very body thought know each each thought very body every very every body thought	body each know thought very body thought know each each thought very body every very every body thought body know each every thought know each thought very	body each know thought very body thought know each each thought very body every very every body thought very body thought know each thought each every body know each body thought each every	body each know thought very body thought know each body thought know each every thought know each body know each body thought each every thought know each body thought each body body thought wery know body body thought wery know body	bodyeachknowthoughtverybodythoughtknoweachbodyknoweacheveryknoweachthoughtknoweachveryknoweachknoweachthoughtknoweachthoughtknoweachverythoughtknowbodyknowbodyeverythoughtveryknoweachknoweachknowbody	body each know thought very body thought know each body thought very body thought know each cach know each body know each body thought know every thought know every thought know every thought very thought very body know each thought very thought very body know each thought very each each	bodyeachknowthoughtverybodyeveryverybodyeveryhodythoughtknoweacheveryhodythoughtknoweachhodythoughtknowbodythoughtknowbodyknowbodyknowbodyknoweverythoughtknowbodyknoweachhodyknoweverythoughtknoweverythoughtknoweverythoughteverythoughteverythoughteverythoughteverythoughtknowverybodythoughteveryknowveryknowverythought



Passage Fluency 1

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

What can fly without wings and has a tail but not	11
a face? What gets stuck on a branch in the comics?	22
What can you pull but not push? You got it; it's a kite.	35
Think about a fine, strong wind. In one hand is a	46
stick, and on the stick is lots of string. In the other	58
hand is a kite, and the string is tied to the kite's	70
frame. Undo the string as you run, and the wind lifts	81
the kite into the air. The string slips from your hand.	92
The kite catches the wind, and it is up and off. It	104
takes wind, skill, and luck! The kite drifts up until it	115
is just a speck.	119
Where did kites come from, and what prompted	127
the thought? Some say it was the wind. The wind	137
grabbed a man's hat that was still tied to his chin.	148
He felt the strong wind's tug, and it made him think.	159
What if he tied fabric to a string and held the string	171
in his hand? The wind would make the cloth fly. The	182
man made a kite, and he made the kite fly.	192
When was this? It was about 200 BC! At this time,	203
kites were not for fun. They were used to pass signals.	214
They also helped make contact. In combat, kites sent	223
coded facts, and these facts could help one side win.	233
Kites were used like this for about a thousand years.	243

Passage Fluency 2

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

Kites can have long tails. Without a tail, the diamond kite spins. The tail adds mass and stops the spinning. Some kites can fly without tails. The box kite is one. Its shape lets it fly and not spin. The shape of a kite and its use are linked.

Kites have been used in combat and we know they sent coded facts. In fact, kites have had many uses. They have helped us grasp things about our planet. In the past, kites helped us know how hot it was up in the sky. Sometimes, one string held many kites, and a strong wind lifted them up. When all of the kites landed, they had the facts.

We know who Ben Franklin was. Did you know the story about how he used kites? Franklin gazed at lightning in the sky. He asked himself, "What sets it off? Can I catch it? Can I use it?" Big flashes lit up the sky. Franklin sent up a kite. A key hung from the string. The lightning hit the key. This gave him ideas. In time, someone would expand on what he did.

Big things have come from small kites. They were used in combat and helped us know more about our planet. They prompted us to invent things. We still use kites. We use them when the wind is strong. Get a kite and have fun!

Unit 11 • Fluency R45

Letter-Sound Fluency

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	90	100
0	ij	В	0		Z	0	ij	ಹ	Z
n	ch	Α	n	d	λ	n	ch	>	>
П	e	n	J	e	n	II	e	n	n
···	th	e	ij	į	e	•=	th	e	e
ZZ	ng	W	C	1	×	ZZ	ng	*	*
ಡ	0	sh	ಡ	0	>	ಡ	0	sh	>
${\mathfrak H}$	×	0	t	h	0	ff	×	0	0
e	n	·H	e	מ		e	n		•=
SS	nb	tch	S	п	р	SS	nb	tch	þ
		wh t							
ck	ಡ	wh	ш	Р	ad	ck	ಡ	wh	ad

Letter-Name Fluency

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
u	p	ಇ	Э	1	n	p	ಇ	е	
e	0	b	C	n	e	0	b	C	n
0	£	e	· - 1	n	0	£	e	·.T	n
×	C	j	مح	0	*	C	j	مح	0
t	В		e	>	t	В		e	>
h	t	r	0		h	t	r	0	
ပ	e	0	Z	р	C	e	0	Z	р
n	S	h	x	ಡ	n	S	h	\	ಡ
¥		n	ಡ	Ø	Ä		n	В	ad
S	m	ಡ	n	е	S	m	ಡ	n	e

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
five	state	side	live	five	ride	grade	late	hate	fade
late	hate	dive	side	fade	late	five	dive	live	late
live	side	live	late	hate	fade	ride	grade	dive	side
state	five	state	fade	live	dive	state	hate	ride	state
hate	ride	five	grade	side	grade	fade	five	late	five
side	live	fade	dive	ride	state	live	ride	grade	ride
ride	late	grade	state	grade	five	side	fade	side	dive
grade	fade	hate	five	dive	hate	late	live	state	hate
fade	dive	ride	hate	late	side	dive	state	fade	live
dive	grade	late	ride	state	live	hate	side	five	grade

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

10	20	30	40	20	09	70	80	06	100
thing	crust	crutch	side	five	thing	think ketchup	catch	munch	think
think	side	think	five	thing	catch	think	ketchup	thing	thin
thin	thing	crust	crutch	ketchup	side	munch	thing	catch	five
ranch branch branches	munch	side	thing	thin	crust	catch	munch	ketchup	crutch
branch	think	thing	ketchup	catch	ketchup munch	side	five	thin	crust
ranch	crutch	catch	crust	side	ketchup	crutch	think	crust	munch
much	thin	five	catch	munch	five	thin	side	crutch	ketchup
side	catch	ketchup	think	crust	crutch	five	crust	think	thing
match	five	thin	munch	crutch	think	thing	thin	side	catch
catch	ketchup	munch	thin	think	thin	crust	crutch	five	side

	Correct	Errors
1st Try		
2nd Try		

10	20	30	40	20	09	20	80	06	100
jumped	shake	junk	shaking	paste	shake	paste	shaking	passed	shade jumping
jumping jumped	shaking	shade	jump	shaking	pasted	junk	passing	paste	shade
wing	paste	passing	jumping	junk	passed	pasted	shade	shaking	shake
passing	shade jumping	shake	paste	passing	jump	shake	pasted	passing	passed
within withstand passing	shade	shaking	shade	passed	shaking	shade	junk	pasted	shaking passed
within	junk	passed	pasted	shake	paste	shaking	shake	shade	jump
with	pasted	jump	passed	jumping	junk	jump	passed	jumping	junk
jump	passed	passed jumping	junk	jump	passing	passing jumping	paste	shake	pasted
past	passing	passed	passing	pasted	shade	passing	jumping	jump	paste
passed	duní	pasted	shake	shade	jumping	passed	duní	junk	passing
						@ 2000	hy Capria M	loot Educatio	nal Camina

Errors			
Correct			
	1st Try	2nd Try	

10	20	30	40	50	09	70	80	06	100
Mrs.	Dr.	only	Mrs.	Mr.	Ms.	Mrs.	Dr.	only	Mr.
Mr.	find	Ms.	only	Dr.	puij	only	Mr.	Mrs.	Ms.
Ms.	only	Mr.	Dr.	only	Mrs.	Mr.	Ms.	puij	Dr.
Dr.	Ms.	Mrs.	puij	Ms.	only	Dr.	Mrs.	Mr.	puij
only	Mrs.	Mr.	only	Dr.	Mrs.	puij	only	Dr.	only
puij	only	Ms.	Mr.	puij	Dr.	Ms.	Mr.	only	Mr.
Ms.	puij	Mrs.	Dr.	Ms.	Mr.	Mrs.	puij	Ms.	Dr.
Mrs.	Dr.	only	puij	Mr.	puij	only	Dr.	Mrs.	Ms.
Mr.	Ms.	Dr.	Ms.	Mrs.	only	Mr.	Ms.	puij	Mrs.
Dr.	Mr.	find	Mrs.	only	Ms.	Dr.	Mrs.	Mr.	huñ

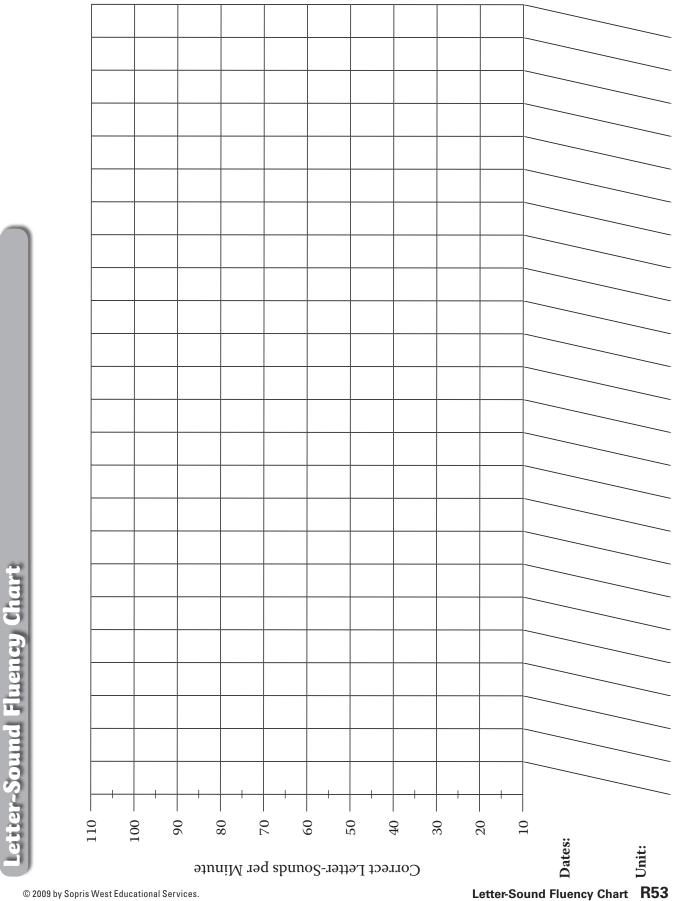
Passage Fluency 1

Errors		
Correct		
	1st Try	2nd Try

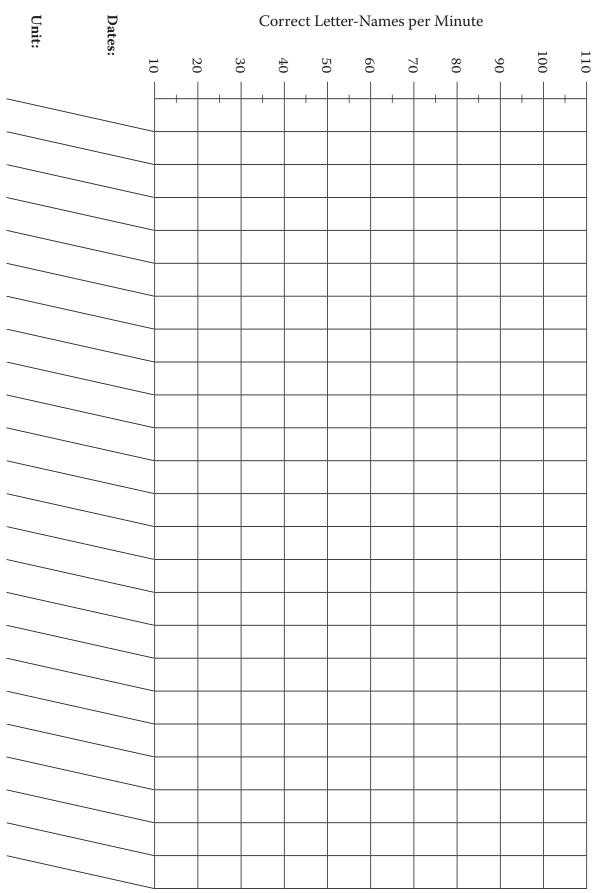
How did the sandwich get its name? It came from
a man with the name of Sandwich, and he invented
them! Sandwich loved to play games. When he
played, he didn't want to stop to eat. Thinking of this
he made a sandwich. It was quick to eat and kept his
hands from getting messy. He could use one hand to
eat, and he had his other hand to play the game.

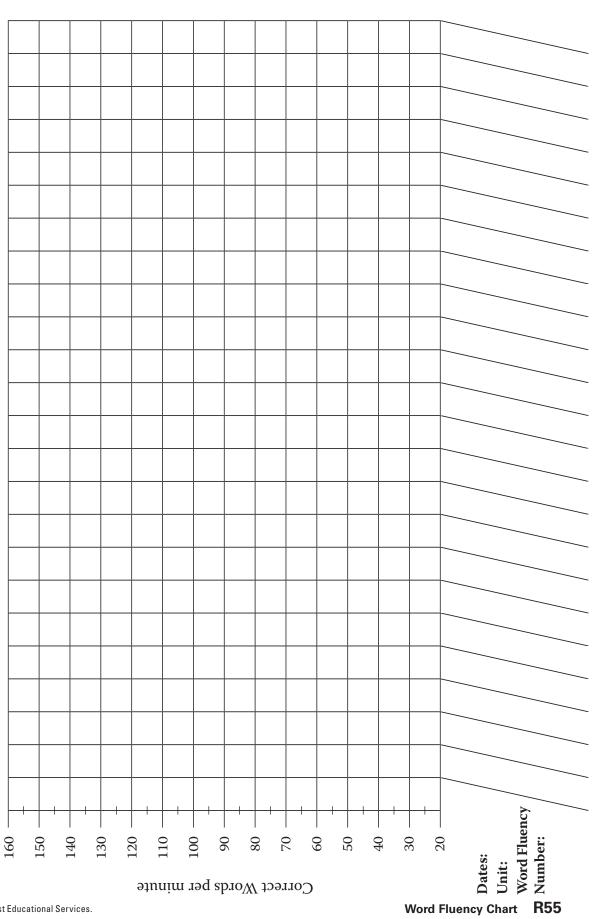
When you ask for a sandwich, what name do you use? Sandwiches have many names and come in many shapes and sizes. You can have a club sandwich or a sub sandwich. If you like ham and Swiss, make a sandwich—a club or a sub. Make it thick, or make it thin. Just put the things you like on it, and you have quite an inviting sandwich!

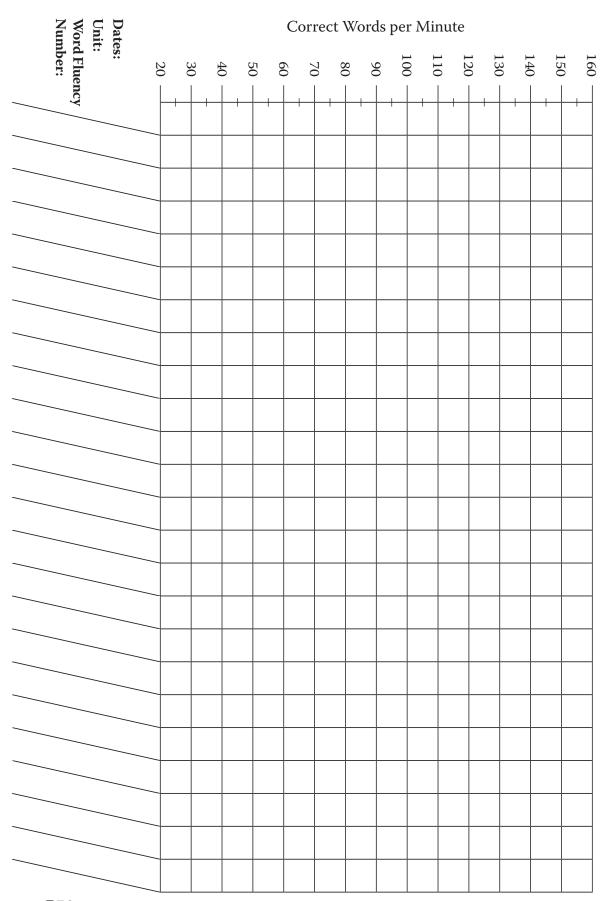
If you are packing a lunch for a picnic, take some sandwiches. Pack chips and drinks, put them in a basket, and bring a blanket as well. Strap the blanket and the basket to the back of a bike. Take a long ride to a lake. You can rest when the trek is finished. Sit on the blanket and kick back. Then unpack the basket when it's time for lunch.

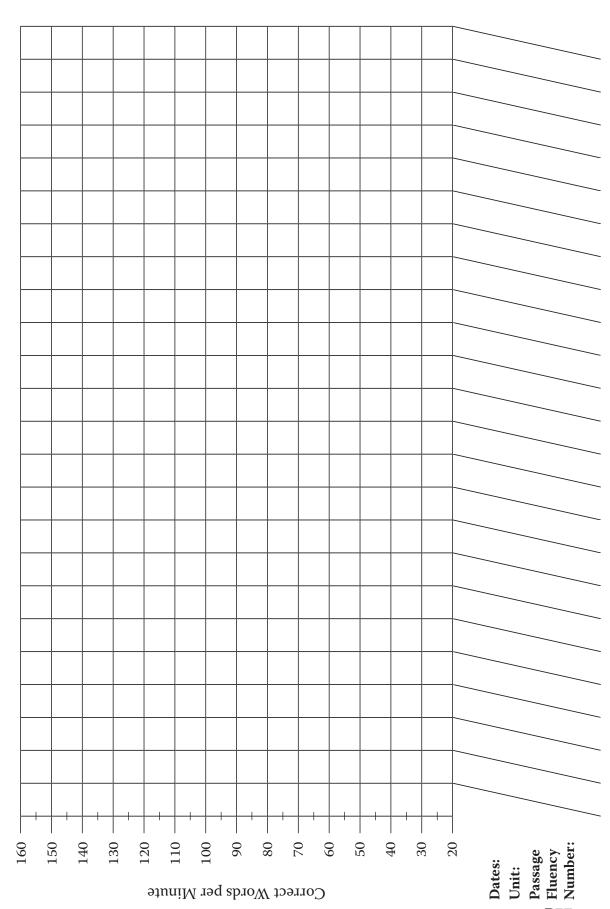


Letter-Name Fluency Cha

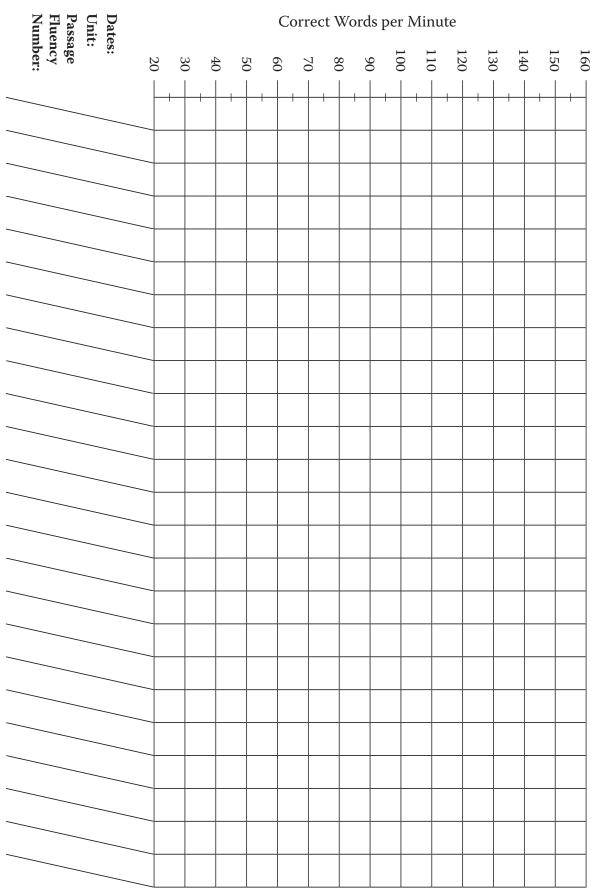








Passage Fluency Chart



Essential Word Cards

Unit 7 all	into	small
call	our	their

Unit 8		
about	many	word
any	out	write

Essential Word Cards

been should two could too would

Unit 10	,	,
almost	already	although
alone	also	always

Essential Word Cards

body every thought each know very

Dr. Mrs. find Mr. Ms. only

Word Building Letter Cards

a	a	b	b	С	С	d
d	f	f	9	9	h	h
i	i	j	j	k	k	I
l	m	m	n	n	0	0
p	p	qu	qu	r	r	S
S	†	†	V	٧	W	W
×	×	y	y	Z	Z	ck
ck	II	II	SS	SS	ff	ff
ZZ	ZZ					

Word Building Letter Cards

D	С	С	В	В	A	A
Н	Н	G	G	F	F	D
L	K	K	J	J	I	I
0	0	N	N	M	M	L
S	R	R	Qu	Qu	Р	Ρ
W	W	V	V	T	T	5
	Z	Z	У	У	X	X

Student			Date		
a	С	e			
b	d	f			
<u>b</u>	<u> </u>	<mark>'</mark>			

Student _____ _____ Date____ k h

Student		Date	
<u>m</u>	<u>o</u>	qu	
n	p p	r	

Student			
S	1.1		
<u> </u>	u	×	
-			
-			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	V	У	
•			
_		I <u>—</u>	
†	W	Z	
†	<u>w</u>	<u>Z</u>	
<u>†</u>	W	Z	
<u>†</u>	w	Z	
<u>†</u>	W	Z	
<u> </u>	W	Z	
<u> </u>		Z	
<u> </u>		Z	
<u> </u>		Z	
† 			
† 			
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†			